

10

The text explains what happens to the coral reef when water temperatures rise. Order these facts from **1 – 5** in the order in which they happen. The first one has been done for you.

- White skeletons are revealed.
- 1** The coral suffers heat stress.
- Reefs are reduced in size.
- The coral releases an algae.
- The coral loses its colour.

1 mark

11

According to the text, how many **cyclones** caused damage to the reef between 2004-2018?

1 mark

12

Look at the section headed: **Threats**.

According to the text, give **two** effects of climate change that have resulted in damage to the Great Barrier Reef.

1. _____

2. _____

2 marks

13

According to the text, climate change is the greatest threat to the existence of the Great Barrier Reef. What other threats are there?

Give **two** and include the reason they are a threat.

1. _____

2. _____

2 marks

14

Look at the section headed: **Action**.

According to the text, what must happen to improve and maintain the health of the Great Barrier Reef?

1 mark